A contrasted Mediterranean between the South and the North

**Unemployment**
- Varies between 4% (Malta) and 30% (Palestine). 2x or even 3x more youth unemployment in most countries.

**Migratory crossroads:**
- Turkey hosts the highest number of refugees.
- Lebanon has the highest proportion of refugees.
- The Syrian Arab Republic is the country from which the highest number of refugees originates.

**Women**
- Spend around 2x more time on unpaid household chores than men in the North and between 5x and 9x more in the South and Albania.

**Food Security**
- Better in the North than in the South. All countries except France and Croatia depend on cereal imports, and all countries except France and Spain have a deficit in agricultural trade.

**Fertility rate:**
- Below the replacement rate of 2.1 in the North (aging population and decrease in the number of inhabitants) and beyond in the South (except in Lebanon). Young and increasing population in the South (14 years younger than in the North).

**Women spend around 2x more time on unpaid household chores than men in the North and between 5x and 9x more in the South and Albania.**