



# Introduction



Yann Kervinio  
MTES/CGDD

Workshop on Implementation of  
Nature-based Solutions to tackle climate change

## Session 1 : Make the case

*Marseille (France)  
22-24 January 2019*

# Make the case: benefits of nature-based solution (NbS) implementation

## Three key questions:

- 1) How to measure the benefits and what are the challenges related to NbS implementation?
- 2) How do NbS contribute to climate change adaptation and mitigation?
- 3) Why favouring the implementation of NbS in the Mediterranean region?



# *Results from the French national ecosystem assessment*

Yann Kervinio  
MTES/CGDD

Workshop on Implementation of Nature-based Solutions to tackle climate change

## **Session 1 : Make the case**

*Marseille (France)  
22-24 January 2019*



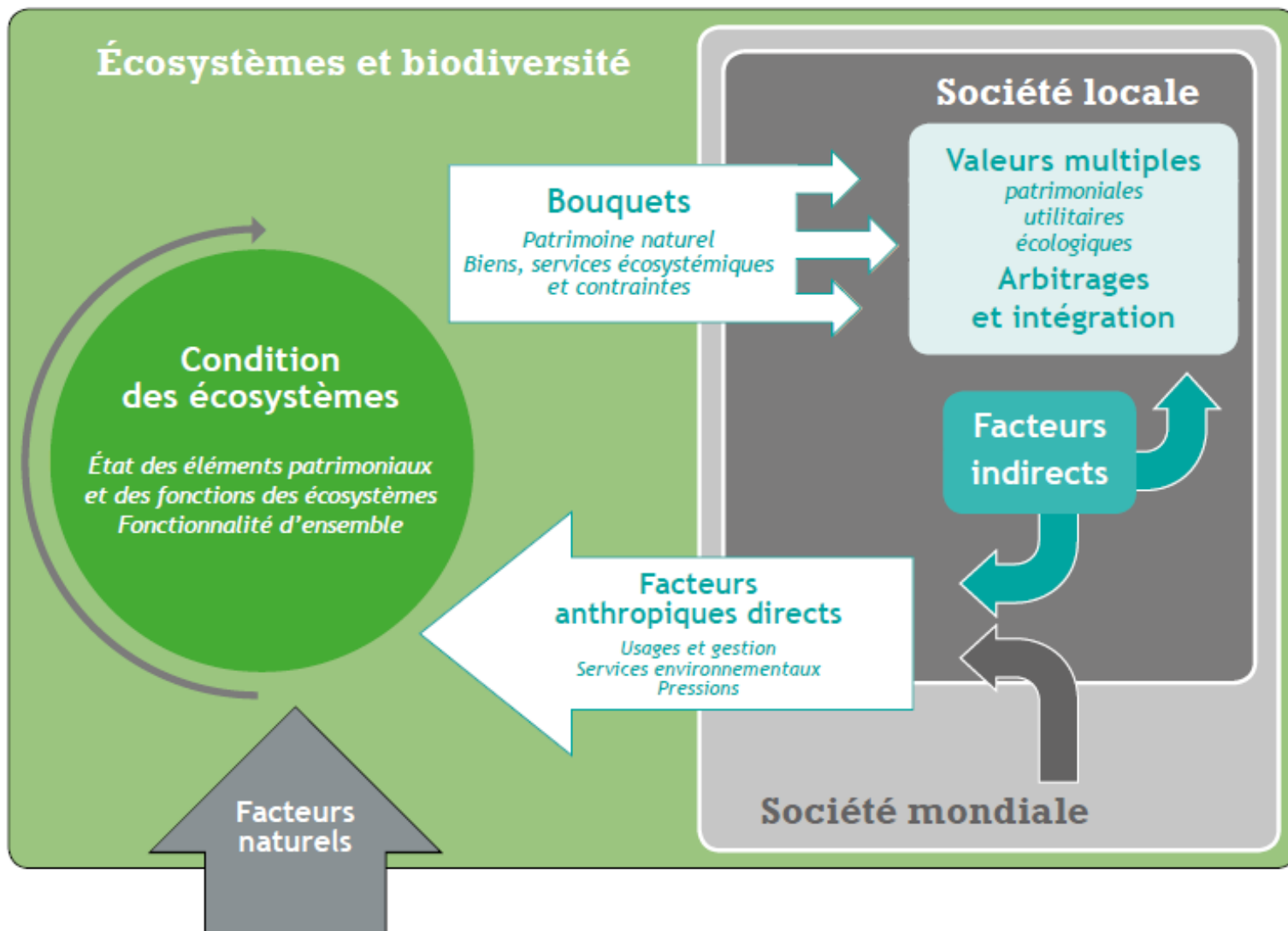
# EFESE

L'évaluation française des écosystèmes  
et des services écosystémiques



## The EFESE program, a structured framework for policy-relevant assessment

Interactions entre échelles

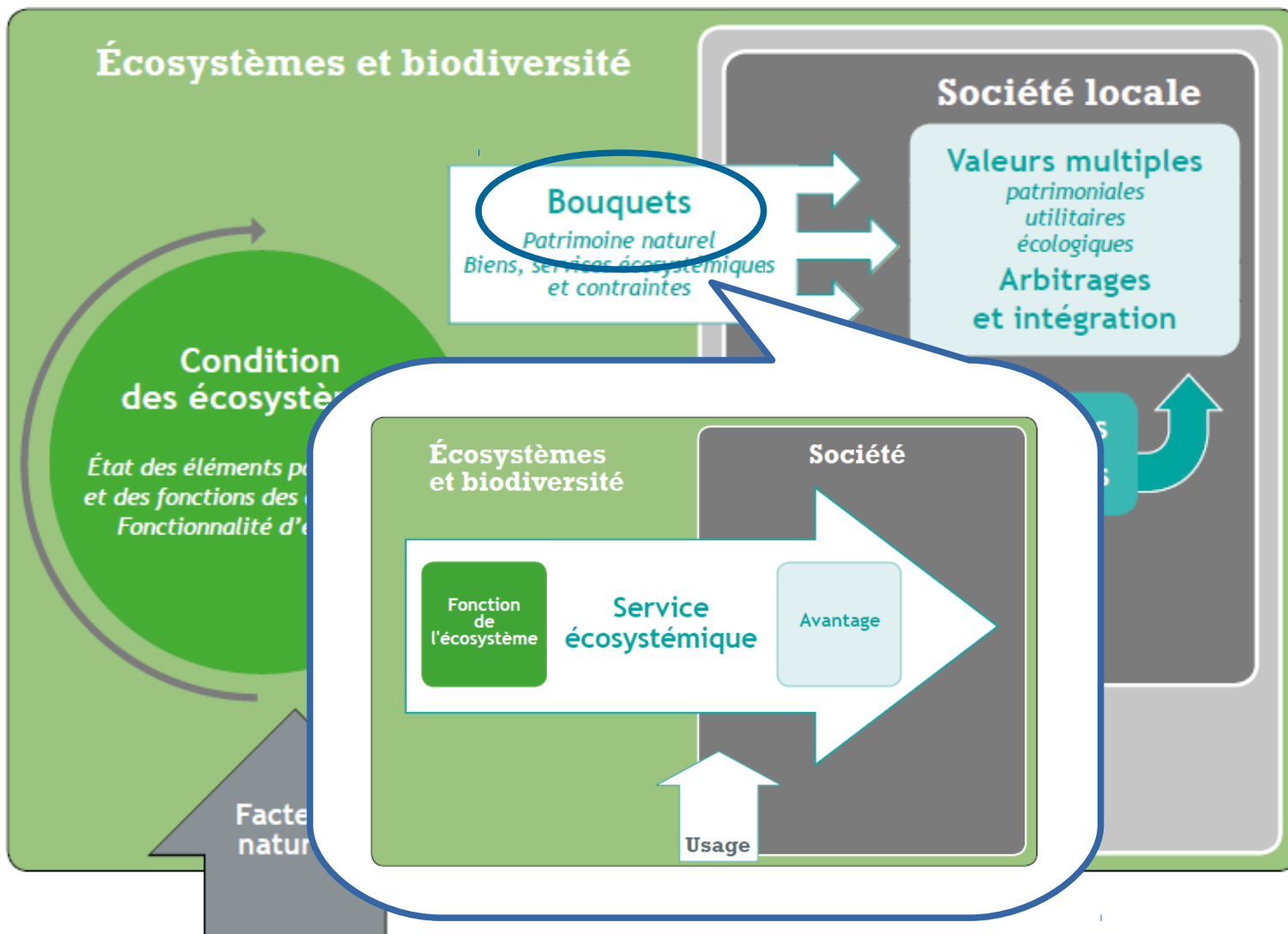


Conceptual  
framework



MINISTÈRE  
DE LA TRANSITION  
ÉCOLOGIQUE  
ET SOLIDAIRE

### Interactions entre échelles



Conceptual  
framework

### Climate change adaptation: an evaluation of local climate regulation in the Ile-de-France region.

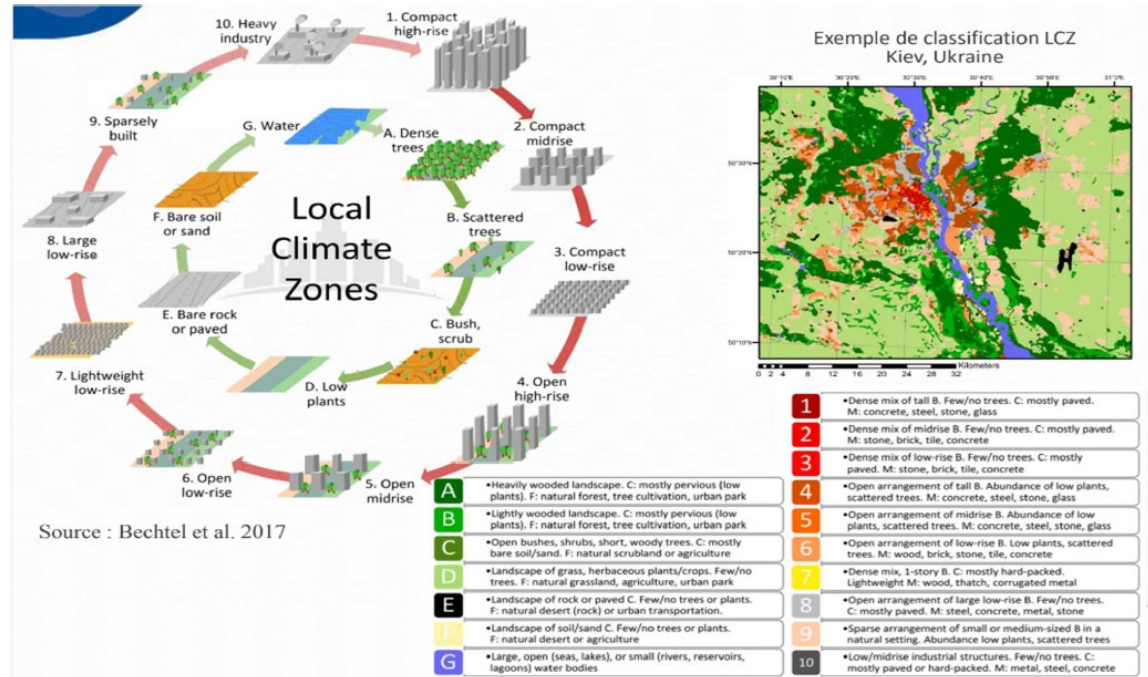


TEB SURFEX

Simulations dans TEB

Diagnostics sorties réponse climatique par LCZ

Représentation cartographique



**Climate change mitigation** : a national evaluation of *in situ* carbon sequestration

A locally large but also small overall value at national scale



Crédit photographique : INPN, MNHN

		Stock de référence (tCO <sub>2eq</sub> /ha)	Flux de séquestration de long terme de référence (tCO <sub>2eq</sub> /ha)	Flux perpétuel de long terme de référence (tCO <sub>2eq</sub> /ha/an)	Valeur de référence du SE en 2017 (€ <sub>2017</sub> /ha)
M2_ME D_P	Zone d'herbiers de la région méditerranéenne protégée	326	331	3	51528
M2_ME D_NP	Zone d'herbiers de la région méditerranéenne non-protégée	326	331	0	33483

**And many more !**

*... coastal erosion regulation, protection against natural hazards, disease regulation, iconic species and eco-tourism, etc.*

Make the case but... benefits of NbS are :

**1 - more uncertain as consolidated scientific evidence is often missing**

→ need to account for the value of learning and maintaining options

→ need to diversify options

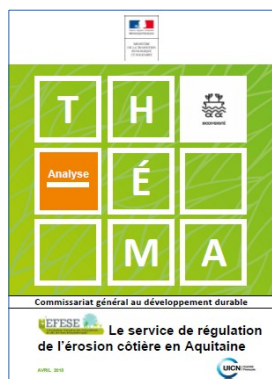
**2 - more diverse as ecosystems are fundamentally multifunctional**

→ need to recognise non-market values

→ need to account for a diversity of values in an integrated framework

→ need to widely associate stakeholders

**In conclusion, simplistic CBA would dismiss the profound rationale of NbS and the necessity of an immediate, ambitious and diversified action.**



Examples from the EFESE :

- resilience of *in situ* carbon sequestration
- evaluation of coastal erosion regulation.



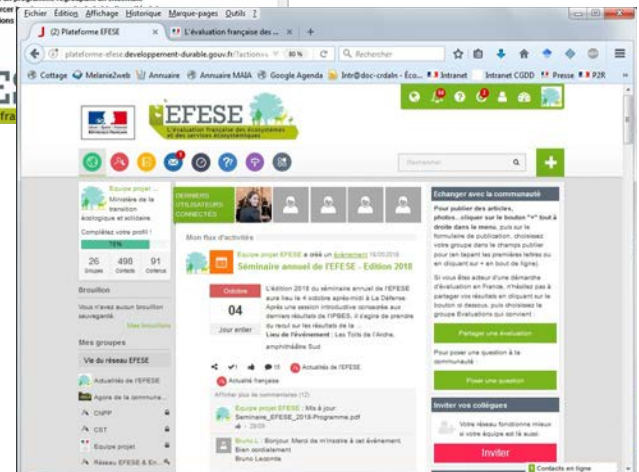


# Thank you

## For more information :



**A webpage**



**A social network**