



# WORKING GROUP 3: INTEGRATED ECOSYSTEM MONITORING AND MANAGEMENT

#### THE MEDITERRANEAN CONTEXT

An integrated vision of Mediterranean ecosystems and their relation with, among other, human activities, is necessary to understand better the evolution of these ecosystems, their value and how they are threatened by human activities in the Mediterranean region. Over the years, policies and instruments were implemented to monitor these ecosystems, focusing on general topics such as land-sea interactions while other are focusing on specific kinds of ecosystems, such as wetlands.

Examples of policies and instruments addressing land-sea interactions are the Barcelona Convention's Integrated Monitoring and Assessment Programme (IMAP) and the Ecosystem Approach (EcAP) process; and the EU Marine Strategy Framework Directive (MSFD) and Maritime Spatial Planning Directive (MSP).

Examples of instruments focusing on wetlands are the RAMSAR Convention and the MEDWET Initiative.

# THE WORKING GROUP AND ITS OBJECTIVES

The MED Biodiversity Protection community is seeking solutions to strengthen the Science-Policy-Interface, building on these instruments to develop the action plan for its working group focusing on integrated ecosystem monitoring and management (WG3).

After a round of consultation with members of the MED Biodiversity Protection community and the advisory board members, the policy landscape to which WG3 is planning to contribute has been defined as follows:

- general policy frameworks (in grey in the figure below)
- targeted policies/instruments: can be targeted by specific actions within the WG (in white)

The list of targeted policies illustrated in the following figure is a non-exhaustive list, showing the results of the Community Building event held in Barcelona in October 2017.

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## Global - Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) - Ramsar Convention on Wetlands ΕU **Key networks and stakeholders European Network for Rural** - Habitats Directive Development - Marine Strategy Framework Directive (MSFD) Local associations - Maritime Spatial Planning Directive (MSPD) - MedPAN - Mediterranean **Marine Protected Areas** Strategy for the Adriatic and Ionian Region (EUSAIR) Water Framework Directive (WFD) **MEDWET Initiative** Union for the Mediterranean Mediterranean - UNEP-MAP ICZM Protocol for the Mediterranean - UNEP-MAP Integrated Monitoring and Assessment Programme and related assessment criteria (IMAP)

For a full picture of the MED Biodiversity Protection Community analysis of relevant policies and instruments, see **here** 

The working group aims to address key challenges for the Mediterranean in relation to integrated ecosystem monitoring, contributing to a better understanding of land-sea interactions and wetland ecosystems. In concrete, WG3 will focus on:

- Strengthening monitoring and management tools and contributing to UNEP-MAP Integrated Monitoring and Assessment Programme (IMAP) review and revision: considering its efforts to promote an integrated governance for sustainable management of Protected Areas (PAs), WG3 focuses on strengthening monitoring and management tools in PAs.
- Collecting the data generated by the projects to feed the MED Biodiversity Protection community Knowledge Platform as well as existing permanent database of protected areas at Mediterranean level (e.g. MAPAMED) and ultimately support the production of cartography for Marine Spatial Planning (MSP).
- 3. Providing spatial data for MSP combining conflicting priorities: based on the projects' pilot site results and their strategies for transferring these results, WG3 efforts will strive to showcase Land Sea Interaction (LSI) management tools, such as MSP and integrated coastal zone management (ICZM).

The WG3 is open to all modular projects within the Community and currently involves:

 AMAre: Development of shared methodologies and special tools to foster the resilience

- of a Mediterranean MPA network as well as concrete MSP applications.
- EcoSUSTAIN: Improved management and networking of protected areas by building capacity and testing innovative water monitoring solutions.
- PHAROS4MPAs: Regional integrated framework for recommendations on the necessary practical collaboration between Mediterranean MPAs and the maritime sectors.
- POSBEMED: Sustainable management of the systems Posidonia-beaches in the Mediterranean region.
- WETNET: Coordinated management and networking of Mediterranean wetlands.
- Other stakeholders to involve in the dissemination of key messages include the Interreg MED Communities: Joint Secretariat, Axis 4 PANORAMED project, Horizontal Projects, Modular Projects of the MED Biodiversity Protection community, and PANACeA's WGs 1 and 2. Furthermore, PANACeA advisory board and associated partners will be contributors and key target stakeholders for WG3's activities.

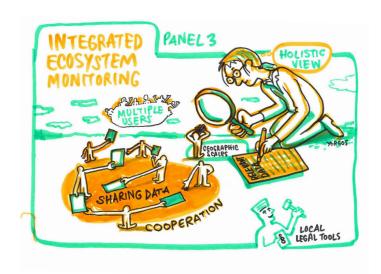
The following members of the advisory board and associated partners have been identified as relevant to WG3's activities: UNEP-MAP PAP/RAC, IUCN-MED, Tour du Valat, Adriatic Ionian Euroregion, Region of Crete, Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur Region, Holy Spirit University of Kaslik (USEK).

### THE MEDITERRANEAN BIODIVERSITY PROTECTION SOLUTIONS

The action plan of the working group on defined ecosystem monitoring is based on definition and agreement on a set of "actions" and "outcomes" set by the community. They include the four products defined below:

		Means and main steps	
Focus	Legal frameworks and key MED stakeholders	Relevant Projects	Actions and tools
1. From science monitoring and		actsheets and tec	hnical papers featuring integrated ecosystem
Land-Sea Interactions	UNEP-MAP     Regional decision makers and management bodies     EU directives: MSFD and MSP     PANORAMED     Interreg MED Programme	AMAre     POSBEMED	<ul> <li>Virtual working group</li> <li>Technical paper</li> <li>Regular factsheets (one of them focusing on multiple-user approach for biodiversity protection)</li> </ul>
Wetlands	RAMSAR; MEDWET     Regional decision makers and management bodies     PANORAMED     Interreg MED Programme	WETNET     ECOSUSTAIN	<ul><li>Virtual working group</li><li>Technical paper</li><li>Regular factsheets</li><li>Side events</li></ul>
2. Spatial data a  Ecosystem monitoring and management	All stakeholders     EU Habitats Directive     EU MSP Platform     PANORAMED     Interreg MED Programme	POSBEMED PHAROS4MPAS WETNET AMAre ECOSUSTAIN	Collect MPs' spatial data and feed:  • WG3 thematic paper and factsheets  • PANACeA Knowledge Platform  • MSP Platform  • Other cartographic tools
3. Networking a	nd showcasing		
Ecosystem monitoring and management	All stakeholders and previously identified policy frameworks     PANORAMED     Interreg MED Programme	<ul><li>POSBEMED</li><li>PHAROS4MPAS</li><li>WETNET</li><li>AMAre</li><li>ECOSUSTAIN</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Possible side events during PANACeA Capitalisation events (2018 and 2019)</li> <li>Side events during external events in correlation with the policies' development*</li> </ul>

<sup>\*</sup>see details about events in the next figure (action plan and milestones)





### **MILESTONES**

The working group on Integrated ecosystem monitoring (WG3) will be showcasing its work during the next two years particularly through EU and Mediterranean events and publications such as:

- Updated catalogue on tools for protected area management autumn 2019
- UNEP MAP State of the Environment and Development (SOED) publication 2019

An online shared calendar of events is available and regularly updated with opportunities to participate and organize joint activities.

Events in EU/MED area WG3 partnership activities 00 18 Jan. MSP « Cumulative Impact Tools Preparation of WG3 action plan and factsheet Expert Roundtable », Venice 2 Feb. World day of Wetlands 22-23 Feb. JS/HP/PANORAMED coordination meeting, Marseille 19-23 Mar. **RAMSAR pre-COP** Europe 18-19 April - "MADE in MED"- Rome 16-18 May - PANACeA in Montenegro Start compilation of spatial data to feed PANACeA and WG3 products 2018/2019 **Factsheet 1 on Land Sea Interactions** Factsheet 2 on Wetlands 21-29 Oct. 20-21 Sept - EU Water Conference, Vienna Policy document / factsheet 2 on wetlands **RAMSAR COP13** 25 Sept. - Coastal Day, Split 17-29 Nov. CBD Nov-Dec. - PANACeA Mid Term Starting Factsheet 3 on Land Sea Interactions COP14 **Review in Brussels Factsheet 4 on Wetlands** Side events in relevant fora **Technical Papers WG3 on Land Sea Interactions** Apr-May - PANACeA in Rome and Wetland Management 2019 **UNEP MAP State of the Environment** November - PANACeA final conference and Development (SOED) publication - 2019 in Malaga 2020 IUCN World Conservation Congress MedPAN article and updated catalogue on tools Mediterranean MPA Forum 2020 (led by for protected area management - summer 2018 / MedPAN and SPA/RAC) autumn 2019

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